

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q1A--HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT: DO YOU APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF THE WAY JOE
BIDEN IS HANDLING:

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
APPROVE	38%	3%	80%	23%	41%	6%	80%	28%	36%	40%	33%	43%	33%	32%	46%	46%	29%	35%	45%	29%	50%
DISAPPROVE	53%	95%	15%	55%	54%	90%	14%	58%	57%	50%	59%	48%	51%	63%	48%	50%	61%	58%	44%	60%	45%
NS	9%	2%	5%	22%	5%	4%	7%	14%	7%	10%	8%	9%	16%	5%	6%	4%	10%	7%	11%	11%	5%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q1A--HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT: DO YOU APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF THE WAY JOE
BIDEN IS HANDLING:

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
APPROVE	Compostn	38%	36%	41%	42%	47%	44%	30%	26%	53%	33%	39%	51%	31%	46%	32%	39%	35%
DISAPPROVE	Compostn	53%	55%	52%	54%	46%	48%	59%	65%	37%	60%	53%	40%	61%	42%	61%	53%	56%
NS	Compostn	9%	9%	7%	5%	7%	8%	11%	9%	10%	7%	8%	10%	8%	12%	6%	7%	10%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q1B--RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPUBLICANS IN CONGRESS: DO YOU APPROVE OR
DISAPPROVE OF THE WAY JOE BIDEN IS HANDLING:

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
APPROVE	37%	8%	71%	23%	40%	10%	69%	32%	35%	38%	33%	41%	35%	33%	42%	42%	33%	33%	46%	29%	48%
DISAPPROVE	51%	87%	20%	53%	51%	84%	21%	52%	54%	49%	54%	49%	49%	56%	49%	48%	51%	57%	41%	58%	42%
NS	12%	6%	9%	23%	9%	7%	9%	17%	10%	13%	13%	11%	16%	11%	9%	10%	16%	11%	13%	13%	9%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q1B--RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPUBLICANS IN CONGRESS: DO YOU APPROVE OR
DISAPPROVE OF THE WAY JOE BIDEN IS HANDLING:

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
APPROVE	Compostn	37%	32%	41%	42%	45%	45%	29%	23%	49%	31%	43%	49%	30%	37%	33%	40%	35%
DISAPPROVE	Compostn	51%	53%	50%	49%	44%	47%	54%	64%	44%	60%	49%	37%	64%	48%	56%	50%	53%
NS	Compostn	12%	14%	9%	9%	11%	7%	17%	13%	7%	8%	8%	15%	7%	15%	11%	10%	12%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q1C--THE ECONOMY: DO YOU APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF THE WAY JOE BIDEN IS HANDLING:

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
APPROVE	36%	2%	74%	27%	39%	5%	75%	28%	34%	38%	32%	40%	33%	28%	44%	44%	25%	34%	41%	28%	47%
DISAPPROVE	59%	97%	22%	65%	58%	94%	22%	64%	62%	57%	63%	56%	60%	68%	53%	54%	70%	62%	53%	67%	50%
NS	5%	1%	4%	8%	3%	1%	3%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q1C--THE ECONOMY: DO YOU APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF THE WAY JOE BIDEN IS
HANDLING:

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
APPROVE	Compostn	36%	30%	39%	41%	39%	46%	33%	22%	52%	30%	34%	50%	27%	46%	32%	36%	32%
DISAPPROVE	Compostn	59%	65%	57%	55%	56%	51%	64%	71%	45%	66%	64%	42%	69%	47%	63%	60%	64%
NS	Compostn	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	3%	2%	8%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q1D--CONTROL OVER U.S. BORDERS: DO YOU APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF THE WAY
JOE BIDEN IS HANDLING:

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
APPROVE	32%	3%	62%	29%	34%	7%	62%	28%	30%	34%	28%	36%	34%	28%	34%	33%	25%	27%	42%	27%	39%
DISAPPROVE	60%	96%	29%	56%	61%	93%	30%	57%	62%	58%	63%	56%	53%	65%	60%	61%	64%	64%	51%	64%	53%
NS	8%	1%	9%	15%	5%	1%	8%	15%	8%	8%	8%	8%	13%	7%	6%	6%	11%	9%	7%	8%	8%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q1D--CONTROL OVER U.S. BORDERS: DO YOU APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF THE WAY
JOE BIDEN IS HANDLING:

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
APPROVE	Compostn	32%	29%	34%	35%	40%	39%	27%	17%	44%	28%	30%	41%	25%	39%	25%	33%	32%
DISAPPROVE	Compostn	60%	61%	58%	58%	53%	52%	65%	74%	46%	67%	66%	45%	70%	49%	69%	59%	60%
NS	Compostn	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10%	5%	4%	14%	5%	12%	7%	8%	8%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q2A--HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL VOTE IN THE NOVEMBER 2024 ELECTION FOR
PRESIDENT AND OTHER OFFICES?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
DEFINITELY VOTE	76%	86%	90%	29%	100%	83%	82%	64%	75%	76%	73%	78%	59%	81%	83%	82%	73%	80%	70%	68%	87%	
PROBABLY VOTE	10%	8%	8%	19%		9%	10%	12%	11%	9%	11%	9%	17%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	12%	14%	4%	
MIGHT OR MIGHT NOT VOTE	4%	3%	2%	12%		3%	3%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	2%	
PROBABLY NOT VOTE	9%	3%	1%	40%		5%	5%	16%	9%	10%	10%	9%	17%	10%	5%	3%	13%	8%	12%	11%	6%	
NS	0%	1%		1%			0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%			1%	1%		0%		1%	0%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q2A--HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL VOTE IN THE NOVEMBER 2024 ELECTION FOR
PRESIDENT AND OTHER OFFICES?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
DEFINITELY VOTE	Compostn	76%	60%	86%	89%	76%	81%	69%	77%	82%	79%	76%	73%	81%	73%	77%	77%	76%
PROBABLY VOTE	Compostn	10%	18%	5%	4%	8%	10%	13%	11%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%	13%	10%	8%
MIGHT OR MIGHT NOT VOTE	Compostn	4%	8%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%
PROBABLY NOT VOTE	Compostn	9%	14%	6%	4%	12%	5%	10%	8%	5%	8%	8%	11%	7%	11%	7%	9%	10%
NS	Compostn	0%	0%	0%	1%			1%	1%		0%		1%	0%	0%		1%	0%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q2B--IF THE GENERAL ELECTION WERE HELD TODAY, AND THE CANDIDATES FOR
PRESIDENT WERE [JOE BIDEN FOR THE DEMOCRATS] AND [DONALD TRUMP FOR THE
REPUBLICANS], FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE--[JOE BIDEN], [DONALD TRUMP],
SOMEONE ELSE, OR WOULD YOU NOT VOTE?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	784	322	336	48	784	303	272	185	353	431	413	371	119	229	427	278	168	570	182	400	371
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
TRUMP	40%	88%	3%	44%	40%	82%	3%	35%	46%	36%	46%	34%	37%	48%	37%	37%	49%	44%	30%	47%	33%
BIDEN	40%	0%	81%	21%	40%	4%	83%	32%	36%	43%	35%	45%	38%	30%	48%	49%	24%	36%	49%	32%	48%
SOMEONE ELSE	18%	10%	15%	34%	18%	13%	13%	30%	16%	19%	16%	19%	25%	20%	13%	12%	25%	17%	19%	19%	16%
WOULD NOT VOTE	1%	1%		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%		1%	0%
NS	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%		1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q2B--IF THE GENERAL ELECTION WERE HELD TODAY, AND THE CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT WERE [JOE BIDEN FOR THE DEMOCRATS] AND [DONALD TRUMP FOR THE REPUBLICANS], FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE--[JOE BIDEN], [DONALD TRUMP], SOMEONE ELSE, OR WOULD YOU NOT VOTE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		784	197	505	271	230	218	138	189	104	414	104	172	229	135	166	296	187
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
TRUMP	Compostn	40%	42%	38%	41%	28%	38%	46%	55%	30%	50%	42%	20%	55%	30%	40%	44%	42%
BIDEN	Compostn	40%	38%	41%	41%	48%	46%	32%	27%	54%	33%	40%	56%	28%	52%	32%	40%	39%
SOMEONE ELSE	Compostn	18%	18%	19%	15%	21%	15%	20%	15%	15%	15%	16%	22%	14%	16%	26%	14%	18%
WOULD NOT VOTE	Compostn	1%		1%	1%		1%	1%	0%		0%	1%	0%	1%	1%		1%	
NS	Compostn	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q3--PARTY ID

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents WGT	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONG REPUBLICAN	14%	38%	1%	3%	17%	44%			14%	14%	14%	15%	10%	18%	15%	15%	15%	19%	6%	16%	12%
REPUBLICAN	9%	19%	1%	9%	9%	28%			10%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	11%	12%	10%	11%	6%	10%	7%
LEAN REPUBLICAN	9%	14%	3%	11%	9%	28%			10%	9%	12%	6%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%
TOTALLY INDEPENDENT	29%	21%	23%	42%	24%		100%		28%	30%	33%	25%	35%	29%	24%	24%	38%	27%	31%	30%	26%
LEAN DEMOCRAT	8%	1%	15%	9%	8%		25%		8%	8%	9%	8%	12%	5%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	12%
DEMOCRAT	10%	3%	18%	11%	10%		30%		11%	10%	8%	13%	14%	9%	9%	8%	6%	9%	14%	10%	11%
STRONG DEMOCRAT	15%	0%	35%	6%	18%		45%		14%	17%	10%	20%	9%	12%	21%	22%	8%	12%	21%	13%	19%
OTHER (VOL)	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%				3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	0%		4%	1%	4%	2%	3%
R/NS	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%				3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q3--PARTY ID

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE		
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO			
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONG REPUBLICAN	Compostn	14%	10%	16%	16%	10%	11%	13%	25%	12%	18%	22%	4%	24%	11%	14%	15%	15%
REPUBLICAN	Compostn	9%	10%	9%	9%	7%	9%	12%	9%	8%	12%	8%	5%	11%	9%	8%	9%	9%
LEAN REPUBLICAN	Compostn	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%	12%	4%	12%	9%	4%	11%	4%	13%	10%	8%
TOTALLY INDEPENDENT	Compostn	29%	29%	28%	27%	25%	30%	35%	28%	23%	23%	22%	37%	23%	31%	23%	29%	32%
LEAN DEMOCRAT	Compostn	8%	8%	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9%	13%	5%	9%	8%	7%	9%
DEMOCRAT	Compostn	10%	14%	8%	9%	14%	14%	6%	4%	21%	10%	7%	13%	8%	8%	14%	10%	10%
STRONG DEMOCRAT	Compostn	15%	14%	16%	16%	21%	16%	12%	9%	22%	14%	19%	19%	16%	20%	13%	16%	12%
OTHER (VOL)	Compostn	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	4%	1%	1%
R/NS	Compostn	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4A--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) WANT THE BEST FOR THE COUNTRY: I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	681	282	279	81	575	358	323	0	312	369	351	330	122	179	377	248	129	495	163	378	295
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	27%	16%	29%	48%	22%	23%	31%		28%	26%	26%	28%	42%	23%	21%	22%	30%	27%	27%	27%	26%
SOME	29%	24%	33%	29%	30%	23%	34%		28%	29%	30%	28%	32%	28%	28%	25%	25%	28%	31%	25%	34%
FEW	41%	55%	37%	20%	45%	50%	34%		41%	42%	41%	42%	26%	44%	47%	48%	42%	42%	40%	43%	39%
NS	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%		3%	3%	3%	3%		4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4A--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) WANT THE BEST FOR THE COUNTRY: I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	206	406	209	215	180	117	160	91	377	98	137	207	113	153	259	156
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	Compostn	27%	31%	25%	27%	30%	26%	31%	20%	27%	27%	21%	33%	25%	25%	31%	23%	31%
SOME	Compostn	29%	28%	31%	32%	29%	34%	32%	21%	33%	24%	32%	40%	24%	35%	26%	30%	26%
FEW	Compostn	41%	36%	43%	40%	38%	38%	35%	55%	39%	45%	47%	25%	46%	38%	42%	43%	41%
NS	Compostn	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%		2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4B--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) SUPPORT THE CONSTITUTION: I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	681	282	279	81	575	358	323	0	312	369	351	330	122	179	377	248	129	495	163	378	295
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	28%	17%	31%	49%	23%	21%	35%		29%	28%	28%	28%	45%	20%	24%	22%	26%	29%	27%	28%	29%
SOME	29%	25%	34%	33%	30%	26%	33%		27%	32%	30%	29%	29%	31%	29%	29%	34%	30%	29%	28%	32%
FEW	40%	54%	34%	18%	44%	50%	31%		41%	40%	41%	40%	26%	47%	44%	46%	38%	39%	42%	43%	36%
NS	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%		3%	1%	2%	3%		3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4B--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) SUPPORT THE CONSTITUTION: I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE		
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO			
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	206	406	209	215	180	117	160	91	377	98	137	207	113	153	259	156
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	Compostn	28%	31%	27%	30%	27%	35%	33%	17%	35%	25%	27%	36%	24%	24%	36%	24%	30%
SOME	Compostn	29%	29%	31%	34%	36%	25%	27%	27%	24%	25%	32%	39%	26%	39%	23%	29%	28%
FEW	Compostn	40%	37%	40%	35%	33%	40%	39%	53%	40%	47%	42%	24%	49%	35%	37%	44%	40%
NS	Compostn	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%		2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4C--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) BELIEVE ALL PEOPLE SHOULD BE TREATED EQUALLY:
 I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF
 THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS],
 OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	681	282	279	81	575	358	323	0	312	369	351	330	122	179	377	248	129	495	163	378	295
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	27%	29%	18%	44%	23%	35%	19%		26%	27%	32%	23%	32%	21%	28%	30%	26%	26%	28%	31%	22%
SOME	29%	27%	29%	35%	28%	27%	31%		28%	30%	27%	31%	32%	31%	27%	26%	31%	30%	29%	27%	32%
FEW	42%	41%	51%	19%	47%	35%	48%		42%	41%	39%	44%	36%	45%	42%	38%	41%	42%	41%	39%	45%
NS	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%		3%	2%	2%	3%		3%	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4C--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) BELIEVE ALL PEOPLE SHOULD BE TREATED EQUALLY:
 I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF
 THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS],
 OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN				
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE	
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	206	406	209	215	180	117	91	377	98	137	207	113	153	259	156
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	Compostn	27%	28%	26%	29%	27%	30%	21%	28%	34%	21%	31%	25%	32%	27%	24%	
SOME	Compostn	29%	31%	30%	31%	31%	27%	36%	24%	32%	31%	24%	33%	24%	27%	36%	
FEW	Compostn	42%	38%	43%	39%	39%	43%	40%	45%	41%	46%	42%	41%	43%	43%	38%	
NS	Compostn	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	3%		1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4D--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) VALUE FREEDOM: I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES
SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST
[DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU		
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	282	279	81	575	358	323	0	312	369	351	330	122	179	377	248	129	495	163	378	295
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	Compostn	38%	24%	47%	54%	35%	29%	47%		36%	40%	40%	37%	53%	35%	33%	31%	35%	39%	37%	38%	39%
SOME	Compostn	26%	28%	22%	27%	27%	28%	24%		25%	27%	26%	26%	25%	28%	26%	28%	29%	25%	29%	23%	29%
FEW	Compostn	33%	44%	29%	18%	36%	40%	27%		36%	31%	33%	34%	21%	34%	39%	36%	34%	33%	33%	35%	30%
NS	Compostn	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%		4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4D--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) VALUE FREEDOM: I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES
SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST
[DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

		Total	INC			CTY	COMM			SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN				
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	RRL	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE	
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	206	406	209	215	180	117	160	91	377	98	137	207	113	153	259	156
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	Compostn	38%	40%	38%	43%	42%	43%	35%	28%	44%	34%	35%	55%	31%	37%	38%	33%	48%
SOME	Compostn	26%	29%	25%	25%	29%	22%	28%	25%	22%	25%	33%	23%	25%	29%	25%	27%	22%
FEW	Compostn	33%	28%	35%	31%	25%	34%	33%	45%	33%	38%	32%	20%	41%	32%	32%	37%	29%
NS	Compostn	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	0%	4%	2%	1%	3%		2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	0%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4E--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) BELIEVE IN THE VALUE OF HARD WORK: I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	681	282	279	81	575	358	323	0	312	369	351	330	122	179	377	248	129	495	163	378	295
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	32%	16%	41%	54%	30%	21%	43%		30%	34%	33%	32%	48%	24%	30%	29%	30%	32%	35%	32%	34%
SOME	32%	33%	34%	24%	34%	32%	32%		30%	35%	31%	33%	29%	35%	33%	30%	37%	33%	31%	28%	36%
FEW	32%	48%	21%	19%	32%	43%	21%		35%	28%	34%	30%	24%	34%	33%	36%	29%	32%	31%	36%	26%
NS	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%		5%	3%	2%	5%		6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4E--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) BELIEVE IN THE VALUE OF HARD WORK: I'M GOING TO MENTION VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	PROT	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN		CATH		GEL		MW	SO	
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	206	406	209	215	180	117	160	91	377	98	137	207	113	153	259	156
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	Compostn	32%	34%	34%	36%	35%	39%	34%	20%	44%	26%	34%	48%	25%	28%	35%	30%	36%
SOME	Compostn	32%	32%	33%	33%	35%	32%	33%	27%	27%	31%	33%	33%	30%	42%	25%	29%	37%
FEW	Compostn	32%	29%	31%	29%	26%	27%	27%	50%	26%	38%	31%	16%	40%	26%	33%	37%	25%
NS	Compostn	4%	6%	2%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4F--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) ARE OPEN TO COMPROMISE: I'M GOING TO MENTION
VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG
MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

		VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		Total	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	282	279	81	575	358	323	0	312	369	351	330	122	179	377	248	129	495	163	378	295
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	Compostn	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	6%		8%	7%	9%	6%	4%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%
SOME	Compostn	30%	24%	30%	45%	29%	28%	32%		29%	31%	31%	29%	39%	27%	27%	29%	34%	30%	32%	31%	28%
FEW	Compostn	59%	65%	61%	42%	63%	59%	59%		60%	59%	58%	61%	55%	60%	61%	58%	55%	60%	56%	56%	64%
NS	Compostn	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%		3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q4F--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) ARE OPEN TO COMPROMISE: I'M GOING TO MENTION
 VALUES SOME PEOPLE HOLD. FOR EACH, PLEASE TELL ME IF THIS IS A VALUE AMONG
 MOST [DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY], SOME [DEMS/REPS], OR FEW [DEMS/REPS].

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
		<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	RRL	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	206	406	209	215	180	117	160	91	377	98	137	207	113	153	259	156
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOST	Compostn	8%	11%	6%	7%	9%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	4%	6%	12%	8%	7%	8%	8%
SOME	Compostn	30%	29%	32%	31%	34%	27%	28%	28%	28%	28%	35%	32%	26%	31%	21%	31%	35%
FEW	Compostn	59%	54%	61%	62%	52%	65%	61%	65%	64%	59%	60%	59%	57%	58%	68%	58%	54%
NS	Compostn	3%	5%	1%	1%	6%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%		4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q5--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) IN YOUR EVERYDAY LIFE, HOW OFTEN WOULD YOU SAY
YOU HAVE CONVERSATIONS ABOUT POLITICS WITH PEOPLE YOU KNOW TO BE
(DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY)?

	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			IND	GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	R		D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	WHT			NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	681	282	279	81	575	358	323	0	312	369	351	330	122	179	377	248	129	495	163	378	295
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE FREQ (SEVERAL TIMES MONTH OR MORE)	50%	51%	52%	40%	53%	51%	49%		48%	51%	55%	45%	55%	53%	44%	43%	53%	53%	43%	45%	55%
LESS FREQ (SEVERAL TIMES YEAR OR LESS)	49%	48%	48%	60%	46%	47%	51%		50%	48%	45%	53%	44%	46%	55%	56%	47%	46%	56%	53%	44%
NS	1%	2%	0%		1%	2%	0%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	0%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q5--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) IN YOUR EVERYDAY LIFE, HOW OFTEN WOULD YOU SAY
YOU HAVE CONVERSATIONS ABOUT POLITICS WITH PEOPLE YOU KNOW TO BE
(DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY)?

	Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	PROT	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		
		<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		CATH		GEL		MW		SO	WE	
Total Unweighted Respondents	681	206	406	209	215	180	117	160	91	377	98	137	207	113	153	259	156
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE FREQ (SEVERAL TIMES MONTH OR MORE)	50%	39%	56%	58%	47%	56%	47%	48%	48%	48%	50%	56%	45%	49%	49%	47%	56%
LESS FREQ (SEVERAL TIMES YEAR OR LESS)	49%	60%	44%	42%	52%	44%	51%	51%	51%	51%	50%	44%	55%	50%	51%	51%	44%
NS	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%		2%	0%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q5--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) IN YOUR EVERYDAY LIFE, HOW OFTEN WOULD YOU SAY
YOU HAVE CONVERSATIONS ABOUT POLITICS WITH PEOPLE YOU KNOW TO BE
(DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY)?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			IND	GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN			R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	282	279	81	575	358	323	0	312	369	351	330	122	179	377	248	129	495	163	378	295
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	Compostn	31%	36%	29%	24%	34%	37%	26%		32%	31%	36%	27%	34%	35%	27%	25%	36%	35%	24%	29%	34%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	Compostn	19%	15%	23%	16%	19%	14%	23%		16%	20%	19%	18%	21%	19%	17%	19%	17%	18%	19%	16%	21%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	Compostn	17%	17%	16%	20%	17%	16%	18%		15%	18%	16%	18%	22%	17%	15%	13%	19%	17%	18%	16%	18%
ALMOST NEVER	Compostn	32%	31%	32%	40%	30%	32%	33%		35%	30%	29%	35%	22%	29%	40%	43%	28%	30%	39%	37%	26%
NS	Compostn	1%	2%	0%		1%	2%	0%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	0%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q5--(AMONG DEMS/REPS ONLY:) IN YOUR EVERYDAY LIFE, HOW OFTEN WOULD YOU SAY
YOU HAVE CONVERSATIONS ABOUT POLITICS WITH PEOPLE YOU KNOW TO BE
(DEMS/REPS--OPPOSING PARTY)?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		681	206	406	209	215	180	117	160	91	377	98	137	207	113	153	259	156
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	Compostn	31%	25%	35%	38%	26%	36%	34%	30%	34%	31%	35%	31%	26%	28%	36%	28%	34%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	Compostn	19%	14%	20%	20%	21%	20%	12%	18%	15%	16%	14%	25%	19%	21%	13%	19%	22%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	Compostn	17%	14%	19%	18%	17%	15%	21%	15%	16%	16%	15%	16%	17%	26%	16%	15%	13%
ALMOST NEVER	Compostn	32%	46%	25%	24%	35%	28%	30%	36%	35%	35%	34%	28%	38%	24%	35%	36%	31%
NS	Compostn	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%		2%	0%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6A--BANNING ABORTION NATIONWIDE WITH EXCEPTIONS FOR RAPE, INCEST, AND TO PRESERVE THE LIFE OF THE MOTHER: WOULD SUPPORT FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR WOULD IT NOT MATTER?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU		
Total		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL	COLL	
																				DEG	DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	34%	49%	19%	34%	35%	51%	20%	31%	39%	30%	34%	34%	25%	37%	38%	40%	34%	35%	34%	39%	27%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	47%	27%	71%	44%	49%	30%	69%	44%	41%	52%	42%	53%	58%	42%	44%	44%	42%	47%	49%	41%	57%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	16%	22%	8%	21%	14%	19%	9%	22%	19%	15%	22%	11%	16%	19%	14%	11%	22%	16%	15%	18%	14%
NS	Compostn	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6A--BANNING ABORTION NATIONWIDE WITH EXCEPTIONS FOR RAPE, INCEST, AND TO PRESERVE THE LIFE OF THE MOTHER: WOULD SUPPORT FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR WOULD IT NOT MATTER?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	34%	36%	33%	28%	30%	29%	39%	42%	27%	42%	36%	18%	52%	24%	41%	36%	32%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	47%	42%	51%	55%	52%	53%	42%	39%	56%	39%	49%	65%	31%	58%	37%	45%	52%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	16%	19%	14%	16%	16%	15%	19%	16%	15%	17%	13%	16%	17%	14%	20%	17%	15%
NS	Compostn	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6B--BANNING ASSAULT RIFLES, SUCH AS AR-15s: WOULD SUPPORT FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR WOULD IT NOT MATTER?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID				GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	
Total	WGT																			DEG	DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	Compostn	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	41%	16%	70%	30%	42%	16%	72%	35%	39%	43%	32%	50%	38%	35%	48%	51%	31%	41%	43%	33%	53%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	39%	67%	16%	40%	41%	66%	14%	37%	41%	37%	47%	30%	38%	42%	37%	36%	42%	40%	35%	46%	30%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	19%	15%	14%	29%	16%	17%	14%	26%	18%	19%	19%	18%	23%	23%	13%	11%	25%	18%	20%	20%	16%
NS	Compostn	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6B--BANNING ASSAULT RIFLES, SUCH AS AR-15s: WOULD SUPPORT FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR WOULD IT NOT MATTER?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	41%	40%	43%	45%	48%	50%	33%	27%	60%	37%	39%	51%	34%	49%	37%	41%	39%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	39%	38%	39%	40%	30%	33%	42%	58%	19%	47%	43%	25%	51%	29%	44%	40%	41%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	19%	20%	17%	14%	21%	16%	23%	13%	19%	15%	17%	23%	14%	21%	18%	18%	19%
NS	Compostn	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6C--BANNING GENDER-AFFIRMING MEDICAL TREATMENT, SUCH AS PUBERTY BLOCKERS,
HORMONE THERAPY, OR SURGERIES FOR YOUTH UNDER AGE 18: WOULD SUPPORT FOR
THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A
PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR WOULD IT

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	33%	50%	15%	32%	34%	49%	16%	33%	35%	31%	35%	30%	26%	42%	30%	28%	43%	34%	30%	34%	30%
LESS LIKELY	46%	37%	61%	39%	48%	38%	62%	40%	45%	48%	41%	52%	53%	39%	48%	48%	41%	48%	44%	44%	51%
WOULD NOT MATTER	17%	11%	20%	25%	15%	11%	19%	23%	17%	18%	22%	13%	17%	17%	18%	17%	16%	15%	22%	19%	15%
NS	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6C--BANNING GENDER-AFFIRMING MEDICAL TREATMENT, SUCH AS PUBERTY BLOCKERS,
HORMONE THERAPY, OR SURGERIES FOR YOUTH UNDER AGE 18: WOULD SUPPORT FOR
THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A
PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR WOULD IT

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	33%	32%	33%	35%	28%	33%	31%	40%	27%	37%	35%	20%	40%	28%	30%	36%	33%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	46%	46%	48%	46%	48%	50%	50%	39%	57%	42%	48%	57%	41%	49%	49%	45%	45%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	17%	19%	17%	17%	21%	14%	19%	16%	14%	19%	14%	19%	17%	19%	18%	17%	17%
NS	Compostn	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6D--FORGIVING STUDENT LOANS: WOULD SUPPORT FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS
MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR
WOULD IT NOT MATTER?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID				GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		Total	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	42%	15%	64%	48%	40%	15%	68%	42%	38%	45%	36%	48%	58%	33%	38%	36%	37%	36%	53%	37%	49%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	34%	65%	11%	24%	36%	63%	10%	29%	37%	31%	38%	29%	19%	39%	39%	42%	34%	41%	21%	34%	34%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	23%	18%	23%	27%	22%	21%	21%	26%	24%	21%	24%	22%	21%	27%	20%	18%	27%	21%	24%	27%	17%
NS	Compostn	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6D--FORGIVING STUDENT LOANS: WOULD SUPPORT FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS
MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR
WOULD IT NOT MATTER?

		Total	INC			CTY	COMM			SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN				
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	RRL	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE	
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	42%	48%	40%	38%	50%	46%	38%	29%	53%	35%	42%	56%	34%	51%	39%	41%	39%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	34%	26%	37%	40%	26%	31%	34%	47%	23%	41%	41%	17%	39%	28%	34%	35%	35%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	23%	23%	21%	20%	23%	21%	24%	22%	22%	22%	18%	25%	24%	20%	25%	23%	23%
NS	Compostn	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%		2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6E--CONTINUING U.S. MILITARY AID TO UKRAINE: WOULD SUPPORT FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR WOULD IT NOT MATTER?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID				GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		Total	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	41%	24%	61%	35%	41%	26%	65%	33%	40%	42%	37%	45%	39%	28%	52%	55%	31%	46%	34%	36%	48%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	29%	49%	11%	29%	30%	43%	10%	36%	30%	28%	36%	22%	27%	35%	27%	29%	32%	28%	31%	33%	25%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	27%	25%	26%	33%	26%	28%	25%	26%	26%	28%	24%	29%	30%	34%	19%	14%	34%	23%	33%	27%	25%
NS	Compostn	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	0%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q6E--CONTINUING U.S. MILITARY AID TO UKRAINE: WOULD SUPPORT FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS MAKE YOU MORE LIKELY OR LESS LIKELY TO FAVOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, OR WOULD IT NOT MATTER?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	EVAN	REGN						
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH	NONE	GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE LIKELY	Compostn	41%	41%	41%	42%	46%	44%	38%	33%	51%	39%	40%	49%	36%	53%	38%	39%	38%
LESS LIKELY	Compostn	29%	28%	30%	30%	22%	29%	31%	40%	16%	32%	31%	22%	32%	19%	31%	32%	31%
WOULD NOT MATTER	Compostn	27%	28%	26%	25%	30%	25%	28%	23%	31%	26%	27%	27%	30%	26%	29%	26%	26%
NS	Compostn	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7A--PEOPLE WITH HIGH LEVELS OF EDUCATION AND EXPERTISE DO NOT UNDERSTAND
THE PROBLEMS OF ORDINARY PEOPLE: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS,
PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR
STRONGLY DISAGREE?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	51%	62%	42%	53%	51%	57%	41%	57%	54%	49%	53%	50%	52%	52%	51%	51%	52%	50%	61%	38%
DISAGREE	Compostn	46%	36%	56%	45%	47%	41%	56%	41%	44%	48%	45%	47%	48%	46%	47%	48%	47%	46%	37%	59%
NS	Compostn	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7A--PEOPLE WITH HIGH LEVELS OF EDUCATION AND EXPERTISE DO NOT UNDERSTAND
THE PROBLEMS OF ORDINARY PEOPLE: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS,
PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR
STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	51%	55%	49%	41%	50%	46%	50%	59%	48%	54%	45%	47%	62%	43%	54%	54%	50%
DISAGREE	Compostn	46%	43%	50%	57%	46%	53%	48%	38%	52%	44%	54%	50%	36%	55%	45%	43%	46%
NS	Compostn	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7B--ORDINARY PEOPLE ELECTED TO OFFICE WILL DO A BETTER JOB OF GOVERNING
 THAN PROFESSIONAL POLITICIANS: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS,
 PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR
 STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU		
Total	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+		
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
AGREE	Compostn	65%	81%	57%	56%	67%	76%	51%	70%	67%	64%	68%	63%	57%	71%	67%	69%	70%	68%	60%	69%	61%
DISAGREE	Compostn	31%	18%	39%	42%	30%	22%	46%	26%	29%	34%	28%	34%	41%	26%	29%	26%	29%	29%	37%	29%	36%
NS	Compostn	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7B--ORDINARY PEOPLE ELECTED TO OFFICE WILL DO A BETTER JOB OF GOVERNING
 THAN PROFESSIONAL POLITICIANS: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS,
 PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR
 STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	65%	65%	66%	65%	57%	67%	66%	76%	65%	71%	67%	56%	72%	63%	69%	67%	62%
DISAGREE	Compostn	31%	33%	32%	32%	38%	32%	31%	22%	34%	26%	33%	42%	26%	34%	30%	30%	34%
NS	Compostn	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7C--THERE ARE TOO MANY IMMIGRANTS COMING TO THE U.S.: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU		
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	52%	85%	31%	40%	55%	82%	29%	47%	55%	49%	55%	49%	35%	61%	57%	60%	56%	54%	48%	59%	42%
DISAGREE	Compostn	44%	13%	66%	54%	42%	17%	69%	47%	41%	47%	39%	49%	61%	35%	39%	36%	40%	43%	47%	38%	54%
NS	Compostn	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	1%	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7C--THERE ARE TOO MANY IMMIGRANTS COMING TO THE U.S.: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	EVAN	REGN						
		<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	RRL	WOMEN	CATH	NONE	GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	52%	53%	52%	53%	46%	49%	49%	68%	45%	64%	48%	34%	67%	49%	51%	55%	52%
DISAGREE	Compostn	44%	44%	45%	43%	50%	49%	47%	28%	55%	33%	49%	62%	31%	48%	45%	42%	44%
NS	Compostn	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7D--PEOPLE IN MY AREA HAVE NEVER FELT MORE FEARFUL FOR THEIR PERSONAL SAFETY THAN THEY HAVE LATELY: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	50%	62%	42%	49%	58%	44%	48%	47%	52%	47%	53%	47%	49%	53%	55%	48%	46%	56%	54%	44%
DISAGREE	Compostn	47%	35%	55%	48%	47%	41%	54%	46%	50%	44%	49%	45%	49%	44%	41%	50%	51%	41%	43%	52%
NS	Compostn	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7D--PEOPLE IN MY AREA HAVE NEVER FELT MORE FEARFUL FOR THEIR PERSONAL SAFETY THAN THEY HAVE LATELY: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	50%	58%	46%	46%	53%	49%	44%	52%	52%	55%	50%	41%	64%	51%	46%	51%	51%
DISAGREE	Compostn	47%	40%	52%	50%	44%	50%	53%	42%	48%	44%	47%	56%	36%	45%	51%	47%	44%
NS	Compostn	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%		2%	3%	3%	0%	4%	3%	2%	5%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7A--PEOPLE WITH HIGH LEVELS OF EDUCATION AND EXPERTISE DO NOT UNDERSTAND
THE PROBLEMS OF ORDINARY PEOPLE: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS,
PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR
STRONGLY DISAGREE?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents WGT	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	23%	29%	19%	24%	23%	26%	19%	25%	26%	21%	23%	23%	16%	25%	27%	23%	24%	22%	25%	31%	13%
MOSTLY AGREE	28%	33%	22%	29%	27%	31%	22%	31%	28%	28%	29%	27%	34%	27%	25%	28%	27%	30%	25%	29%	26%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	30%	25%	32%	36%	29%	28%	35%	27%	29%	31%	29%	31%	35%	26%	31%	32%	32%	31%	30%	28%	35%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	16%	10%	23%	9%	17%	12%	21%	14%	15%	17%	16%	16%	13%	20%	15%	15%	17%	16%	16%	9%	24%
NS	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7A--PEOPLE WITH HIGH LEVELS OF EDUCATION AND EXPERTISE DO NOT UNDERSTAND
THE PROBLEMS OF ORDINARY PEOPLE: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS,
PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR
STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	23%	27%	21%	19%	24%	21%	22%	26%	19%	26%	17%	21%	31%	18%	22%	29%	19%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	28%	27%	28%	23%	26%	26%	28%	33%	29%	28%	28%	27%	31%	25%	31%	25%	31%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	30%	33%	31%	34%	30%	35%	30%	27%	34%	31%	36%	29%	25%	34%	31%	28%	30%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	16%	11%	19%	23%	16%	18%	18%	11%	18%	13%	18%	21%	11%	20%	14%	15%	17%
NS	Compostn	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7B--ORDINARY PEOPLE ELECTED TO OFFICE WILL DO A BETTER JOB OF GOVERNING
 THAN PROFESSIONAL POLITICIANS: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS,
 PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR
 STRONGLY DISAGREE?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	31%	48%	22%	22%	32%	43%	19%	33%	35%	29%	37%	26%	21%	31%	39%	38%	31%	34%	27%	37%	23%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	34%	32%	35%	35%	35%	33%	32%	37%	33%	35%	32%	36%	36%	40%	28%	30%	39%	35%	33%	32%	37%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	23%	13%	28%	29%	22%	17%	33%	18%	22%	23%	19%	26%	30%	19%	21%	20%	21%	23%	24%	20%	26%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	9%	5%	11%	13%	8%	5%	13%	9%	7%	11%	10%	8%	11%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	13%	8%	10%
NS	Compostn	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7B--ORDINARY PEOPLE ELECTED TO OFFICE WILL DO A BETTER JOB OF GOVERNING
 THAN PROFESSIONAL POLITICIANS: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS,
 PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR
 STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	31%	33%	31%	30%	26%	30%	36%	38%	25%	36%	31%	25%	38%	26%	37%	34%	27%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	34%	32%	35%	35%	31%	37%	30%	39%	39%	35%	36%	31%	34%	37%	32%	33%	35%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	23%	22%	24%	25%	26%	23%	26%	15%	28%	19%	23%	30%	17%	22%	21%	22%	25%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	9%	10%	8%	8%	12%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	9%	12%	9%	12%	9%	8%	8%
NS	Compostn	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7C--THERE ARE TOO MANY IMMIGRANTS COMING TO THE U.S.: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID				GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		Total	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	34%	68%	12%	22%	36%	63%	10%	28%	40%	29%	37%	31%	18%	38%	41%	43%	34%	37%	28%	41%	24%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	18%	17%	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	19%	15%	20%	18%	18%	16%	23%	16%	17%	22%	17%	20%	18%	18%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	24%	9%	33%	29%	22%	11%	33%	27%	23%	24%	20%	27%	31%	19%	22%	21%	22%	24%	24%	21%	27%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	20%	4%	32%	25%	20%	6%	36%	19%	18%	22%	19%	22%	30%	16%	18%	16%	17%	19%	23%	17%	26%
NS	Compostn	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	1%	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7C--THERE ARE TOO MANY IMMIGRANTS COMING TO THE U.S.: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		Total	INC			CTY	COMM			SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN				
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	RRL	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE	
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	34%	35%	33%	33%	27%	28%	35%	51%	26%	46%	28%	16%	49%	30%	37%	36%	31%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	18%	18%	19%	20%	19%	21%	15%	17%	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	19%	14%	18%	20%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	24%	24%	23%	25%	24%	29%	25%	17%	35%	19%	26%	30%	15%	25%	26%	22%	23%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	20%	20%	21%	18%	26%	20%	23%	11%	20%	14%	22%	32%	16%	23%	19%	20%	21%
NS	Compostn	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7D--PEOPLE IN MY AREA HAVE NEVER FELT MORE FEARFUL FOR THEIR PERSONAL SAFETY THAN THEY HAVE LATELY: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
STRONGLY AGREE	26%	39%	18%	21%	26%	35%	20%	20%	26%	25%	22%	29%	18%	24%	32%	31%	26%	23%	30%	28%	22%	
MOSTLY AGREE	24%	23%	24%	29%	24%	23%	23%	28%	21%	27%	25%	23%	29%	24%	21%	23%	21%	24%	26%	26%	22%	
MOSTLY DISAGREE	25%	24%	29%	20%	25%	24%	28%	23%	28%	23%	23%	27%	26%	26%	24%	24%	28%	28%	22%	24%	27%	
STRONGLY DISAGREE	22%	11%	26%	28%	22%	17%	26%	23%	22%	21%	26%	18%	23%	22%	20%	18%	21%	23%	19%	19%	25%	
NS	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q7D--PEOPLE IN MY AREA HAVE NEVER FELT MORE FEARFUL FOR THEIR PERSONAL SAFETY THAN THEY HAVE LATELY: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU STRONGLY AGREE, MOSTLY AGREE, MOSTLY DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	26%	31%	23%	23%	29%	23%	20%	30%	24%	33%	25%	13%	38%	27%	24%	27%	24%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	24%	26%	23%	23%	25%	26%	24%	22%	28%	22%	24%	27%	26%	24%	22%	24%	27%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	25%	21%	27%	26%	24%	26%	26%	25%	28%	26%	27%	25%	19%	24%	26%	26%	23%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	22%	18%	24%	24%	20%	24%	27%	17%	19%	17%	20%	31%	17%	21%	25%	21%	21%
NS	Compostn	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%		2%	3%	3%	0%	4%	3%	2%	5%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q8--HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT, ACROSS THE COUNTRY, THE VOTES IN THE 2024
GENERAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR WILL BE COUNTED AS VOTERS INTENDED?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
VERY/SMWT CONFIDENT	62%	38%	85%	57%	63%	43%	86%	57%	61%	63%	63%	61%	65%	56%	65%	64%	56%	62%	64%	55%	73%	
NOT TOO/AT ALL CONFIDENT	37%	61%	13%	41%	36%	56%	12%	42%	37%	36%	36%	38%	34%	43%	34%	35%	43%	37%	34%	44%	26%	
NS	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q8--HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT, ACROSS THE COUNTRY, THE VOTES IN THE 2024
GENERAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR WILL BE COUNTED AS VOTERS INTENDED?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
VERY/SMWT CONFIDENT	Compostn	62%	59%	66%	65%	68%	67%	59%	50%	68%	56%	61%	78%	54%	66%	61%	62%	60%
NOT TOO/AT ALL CONFIDENT	Compostn	37%	41%	34%	34%	30%	31%	40%	49%	30%	43%	38%	21%	46%	34%	37%	36%	39%
NS	Compostn	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%			1%	2%	2%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q8--HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT, ACROSS THE COUNTRY, THE VOTES IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR WILL BE COUNTED AS VOTERS INTENDED?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
VERY CONFIDENT	32%	10%	59%	14%	35%	14%	54%	27%	29%	34%	33%	30%	23%	33%	37%	38%	29%	33%	30%	23%	45%	
SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	30%	27%	26%	42%	28%	29%	32%	30%	32%	29%	30%	31%	42%	23%	27%	26%	27%	29%	34%	32%	28%	
NOT TOO CONFIDENT	20%	32%	9%	23%	21%	30%	8%	26%	19%	22%	18%	22%	20%	21%	20%	23%	23%	22%	19%	24%	15%	
NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT	16%	29%	4%	19%	15%	26%	4%	17%	19%	14%	17%	15%	14%	22%	13%	12%	20%	15%	15%	20%	10%	
NS	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q8--HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU THAT, ACROSS THE COUNTRY, THE VOTES IN THE 2024
GENERAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR WILL BE COUNTED AS VOTERS INTENDED?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE		
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO			
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
VERY CONFIDENT	Compostn	32%	26%	36%	40%	36%	37%	28%	23%	37%	26%	33%	46%	23%	38%	29%	32%	29%
SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	Compostn	30%	33%	29%	25%	32%	30%	31%	27%	31%	30%	28%	32%	32%	28%	32%	30%	31%
NOT TOO CONFIDENT	Compostn	20%	24%	19%	19%	18%	17%	27%	24%	18%	22%	27%	13%	25%	22%	22%	19%	20%
NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT	Compostn	16%	16%	14%	16%	12%	14%	13%	25%	12%	21%	11%	8%	21%	12%	15%	17%	19%
NS	Compostn	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%		1%	2%	2%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q9--WHEN IT COMES TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU TEND TO BELIEVE IT
NEEDS MAJOR REVISIONS, MINOR REVISIONS, OR NO REVISIONS?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
MAJOR REVISIONS	15%	5%	21%	25%	12%	5%	19%	19%	14%	15%	12%	17%	22%	14%	11%	10%	16%	10%	22%	16%	13%	
MINOR REVISIONS	41%	24%	57%	39%	42%	25%	62%	36%	36%	45%	36%	46%	52%	36%	38%	35%	39%	40%	44%	35%	50%	
NO REVISIONS	42%	70%	19%	32%	44%	68%	16%	44%	47%	38%	49%	35%	24%	47%	49%	52%	41%	48%	31%	46%	36%	
NS	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q9--WHEN IT COMES TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU TEND TO BELIEVE IT
NEEDS MAJOR REVISIONS, MINOR REVISIONS, OR NO REVISIONS?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MAJOR REVISIONS	Compostn	15%	18%	14%	13%	16%	21%	9%	10%	25%	10%	13%	22%	11%	16%	12%	16%	14%
MINOR REVISIONS	Compostn	41%	40%	43%	43%	49%	40%	42%	30%	41%	35%	42%	53%	32%	48%	39%	39%	40%
NO REVISIONS	Compostn	42%	39%	41%	43%	32%	36%	47%	58%	30%	52%	43%	23%	55%	34%	47%	42%	43%
NS	Compostn	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q10A--SET LIMITS ON HOW MANY YEARS SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES CAN SERVE
IN CONGRESS: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, WOULD YOU SAY YOU MOSTLY FAVOR OR
MOSTLY OPPOSE THE SUGGESTED REVISION TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID				GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOSTLY FAVOR	Compostn	86%	89%	85%	86%	87%	88%	85%	86%	89%	84%	87%	86%	90%	86%	85%	86%	82%	87%	86%	87%	87%
MOSTLY OPPOSE	Compostn	12%	10%	13%	11%	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%	14%	11%	13%	9%	12%	14%	13%	16%	12%	12%	12%	12%
NS	Compostn	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q10A--SET LIMITS ON HOW MANY YEARS SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES CAN SERVE
IN CONGRESS: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, WOULD YOU SAY YOU MOSTLY FAVOR OR
MOSTLY OPPOSE THE SUGGESTED REVISION TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOSTLY FAVOR	Compostn	86%	84%	90%	89%	84%	89%	86%	89%	88%	89%	85%	86%	87%	84%	88%	89%	82%
MOSTLY OPPOSE	Compostn	12%	15%	9%	10%	15%	9%	12%	10%	9%	11%	14%	11%	11%	13%	11%	10%	16%
NS	Compostn	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q10B--ABOLISH THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE SO THAT THE PRESIDENT IS DETERMINED BY
THE NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, WOULD YOU SAY YOU
MOSTLY FAVOR OR MOSTLY OPPOSE THE SUGGESTED REVISION TO THE U.S.
CONSTITUTION?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU		
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
MOSTLY FAVOR	Compostn	59%	39%	75%	61%	57%	43%	74%	59%	58%	60%	51%	66%	65%	55%	57%	55%	54%	57%	63%	60%	58%
MOSTLY OPPOSE	Compostn	37%	58%	21%	32%	39%	53%	22%	36%	39%	36%	45%	30%	31%	40%	39%	40%	40%	39%	32%	36%	38%
NS	Compostn	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q10B--ABOLISH THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE SO THAT THE PRESIDENT IS DETERMINED BY
THE NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, WOULD YOU SAY YOU
MOSTLY FAVOR OR MOSTLY OPPOSE THE SUGGESTED REVISION TO THE U.S.
CONSTITUTION?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOSTLY FAVOR	Compostn	59%	60%	59%	57%	61%	61%	59%	52%	70%	55%	52%	72%	51%	59%	56%	60%	59%
MOSTLY OPPOSE	Compostn	37%	35%	38%	40%	34%	35%	36%	44%	27%	42%	48%	24%	44%	34%	41%	37%	36%
NS	Compostn	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	0%	4%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q10C--LIMIT CITIZENSHIP TO CHILDREN WITH AT LEAST ONE PARENT WHO IS A U.S.
CITIZEN AT THE TIME OF THE CHILD'S BIRTH: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, WOULD
YOU SAY YOU MOSTLY FAVOR OR MOSTLY OPPOSE THE SUGGESTED REVISION TO THE
U.S. CONSTITUTION?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU		
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
MOSTLY FAVOR	Compostn	49%	61%	43%	46%	50%	60%	46%	45%	52%	47%	46%	53%	39%	50%	56%	59%	44%	49%	51%	53%	44%
MOSTLY OPPOSE	Compostn	44%	32%	52%	45%	45%	34%	52%	47%	41%	47%	48%	40%	53%	43%	39%	33%	48%	45%	44%	39%	52%
NS	Compostn	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	3%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q10C--LIMIT CITIZENSHIP TO CHILDREN WITH AT LEAST ONE PARENT WHO IS A U.S.
CITIZEN AT THE TIME OF THE CHILD'S BIRTH: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, WOULD
YOU SAY YOU MOSTLY FAVOR OR MOSTLY OPPOSE THE SUGGESTED REVISION TO THE
U.S. CONSTITUTION?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOSTLY FAVOR	Compostn	49%	55%	46%	48%	48%	44%	50%	58%	46%	55%	57%	38%	62%	42%	53%	53%	47%
MOSTLY OPPOSE	Compostn	44%	37%	49%	48%	46%	51%	42%	34%	49%	38%	37%	58%	32%	49%	41%	41%	48%
NS	Compostn	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q10D--CREATE 15-YEAR TERM LIMITS FOR U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICES: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, WOULD YOU SAY YOU MOSTLY FAVOR OR MOSTLY OPPOSE THE SUGGESTED REVISION TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU		
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOSTLY FAVOR	Compostn	67%	57%	81%	59%	69%	60%	80%	61%	66%	68%	63%	72%	72%	62%	68%	67%	61%	68%	68%	66%	70%
MOSTLY OPPOSE	Compostn	29%	40%	17%	32%	29%	38%	17%	34%	29%	29%	33%	25%	23%	35%	29%	31%	34%	29%	28%	30%	27%
NS	Compostn	4%	3%	2%	8%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q10D--CREATE 15-YEAR TERM LIMITS FOR U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICES: FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, WOULD YOU SAY YOU MOSTLY FAVOR OR MOSTLY OPPOSE THE SUGGESTED REVISION TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	PROT	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN		CATH		GEL		MW	SO	
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MOSTLY FAVOR	Compostn	67%	65%	70%	68%	66%	73%	64%	68%	80%	65%	65%	78%	63%	66%	69%	70%	63%
MOSTLY OPPOSE	Compostn	29%	30%	28%	31%	30%	25%	32%	28%	19%	32%	31%	19%	34%	32%	28%	26%	32%
NS	Compostn	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q11--DO YOU THINK AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IS UNDER A MAJOR THREAT, MINOR THREAT, OR DO YOU NOT THINK IT IS UNDER A THREAT AT ALL?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
MAJOR THREAT	57%	67%	57%	42%	63%	64%	56%	51%	59%	55%	54%	60%	45%	55%	67%	67%	51%	59%	53%	56%	60%	
MINOR THREAT	29%	23%	32%	33%	27%	27%	31%	31%	29%	29%	30%	27%	34%	32%	24%	26%	29%	29%	31%	30%	28%	
NOT UNDER THREAT	12%	7%	10%	21%	9%	8%	11%	14%	10%	13%	13%	10%	17%	11%	9%	7%	16%	10%	15%	12%	11%	
NS	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q11--DO YOU THINK AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IS UNDER A MAJOR THREAT, MINOR THREAT, OR DO YOU NOT THINK IT IS UNDER A THREAT AT ALL?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MAJOR THREAT	Compostn	57%	54%	59%	58%	54%	58%	55%	63%	64%	63%	52%	50%	65%	58%	55%	59%	54%
MINOR THREAT	Compostn	29%	31%	28%	30%	32%	31%	27%	23%	27%	25%	35%	34%	24%	24%	30%	28%	32%
NOT UNDER THREAT	Compostn	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	8%	15%	11%	5%	12%	12%	10%	10%	16%	10%	11%	12%
NS	Compostn	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	1%	7%	0%	2%	5%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q12--IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK NEW ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TECHNOLOGIES
WILL HAVE MORE OF A POSITIVE IMPACT OR MORE OF A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON YOUR
LIFE, OR NO REAL IMPACT AT ALL?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID				GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSITIVE IMPACT	Compostn	25%	20%	28%	27%	24%	21%	29%	24%	23%	26%	28%	21%	36%	19%	22%	20%	22%	24%	26%	20%	30%
NEGATIVE IMPACT	Compostn	46%	52%	44%	44%	47%	48%	42%	50%	48%	45%	40%	52%	42%	54%	44%	43%	51%	46%	48%	48%	45%
NO REAL IMPACT	Compostn	24%	24%	23%	27%	23%	26%	24%	22%	26%	22%	27%	22%	19%	22%	29%	30%	24%	25%	22%	28%	19%
NS	Compostn	5%	5%	6%	1%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q12--IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK NEW ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TECHNOLOGIES
WILL HAVE MORE OF A POSITIVE IMPACT OR MORE OF A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON YOUR
LIFE, OR NO REAL IMPACT AT ALL?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSITIVE IMPACT	Compostn	25%	19%	28%	30%	26%	26%	23%	19%	22%	23%	27%	28%	23%	29%	26%	23%	22%
NEGATIVE IMPACT	Compostn	46%	51%	45%	42%	48%	48%	45%	46%	51%	51%	42%	41%	54%	43%	47%	47%	48%
NO REAL IMPACT	Compostn	24%	25%	24%	22%	19%	23%	27%	29%	25%	24%	27%	24%	19%	22%	23%	27%	22%
NS	Compostn	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	3%	8%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q13--DO YOU THINK TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES AND PLATFORMS SUCH AS GOOGLE,
APPLE, AND FACEBOOK DO OR DO NOT HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE ON YOUR LIFE?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU		
		Total	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
DO HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE	Compostn	61%	64%	58%	65%	62%	65%	57%	62%	60%	62%	62%	61%	78%	62%	51%	51%	66%	61%	62%	58%	65%
DO NOT HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE	Compostn	38%	36%	40%	35%	37%	34%	41%	38%	39%	37%	37%	38%	22%	38%	48%	47%	34%	38%	38%	41%	33%
NS	Compostn	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%		1%		1%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q13--DO YOU THINK TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES AND PLATFORMS SUCH AS GOOGLE,
APPLE, AND FACEBOOK DO OR DO NOT HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE ON YOUR LIFE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
DO HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE	Compostn	61%	58%	63%	65%	63%	63%	58%	59%	58%	62%	62%	60%	60%	63%	57%	61%	63%
DO NOT HAVE TOO MUCH INFLUENCE	Compostn	38%	40%	36%	34%	35%	37%	41%	40%	42%	37%	38%	39%	40%	36%	41%	38%	36%
NS	Compostn	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q14--Q.15 SPLIT FORM: RECORD THE FORM THE RESPONDENT HEARS.

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	DEG
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
FORM A	50%	49%	48%	56%	49%	49%	51%	51%	49%	51%	50%	50%	51%	48%	51%	48%	47%	51%	48%	49%	51%	
FORM B	50%	51%	52%	44%	51%	51%	49%	49%	51%	49%	50%	50%	49%	52%	49%	52%	53%	49%	52%	51%	49%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q14--Q.15 SPLIT FORM: RECORD THE FORM THE RESPONDENT HEARS.

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
		<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	RRL	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
FORM A	Compostn	50%	53%	49%	46%	46%	51%	53%	52%	54%	52%	47%	50%	51%	46%	48%	51%	54%
FORM B	Compostn	50%	47%	51%	54%	54%	49%	47%	48%	46%	48%	53%	50%	49%	54%	52%	49%	46%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q15A--DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT BOOKS ADDRESSING TOPICS SUCH AS SEXUAL
ORIENTATION SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN THE LIBRARY OF A PUBLIC
MIDDLE SCHOOL?

		VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU		
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents		502	186	177	89	384	175	160	144	220	282	274	228	103	135	256	160	108	353	126	278	215
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	51%	22%	79%	45%	52%	23%	84%	48%	45%	56%	44%	57%	54%	48%	51%	49%	41%	50%	55%	45%	61%
DISAGREE	Compostn	47%	77%	16%	54%	45%	75%	13%	50%	52%	42%	52%	41%	43%	50%	46%	47%	58%	48%	42%	53%	37%
NS	Compostn	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q15A--DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT BOOKS ADDRESSING TOPICS SUCH AS SEXUAL
ORIENTATION SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN THE LIBRARY OF A PUBLIC
MIDDLE SCHOOL?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	PROT	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN		CATH		GEL		MW	SO	
Total Unweighted Respondents		502	158	283	141	139	132	100	122	63	264	65	112	141	84	105	188	125
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	51%	48%	53%	54%	61%	62%	48%	30%	76%	38%	44%	81%	38%	65%	51%	47%	49%
DISAGREE	Compostn	47%	48%	45%	43%	37%	35%	52%	66%	22%	60%	54%	14%	62%	32%	48%	51%	48%
NS	Compostn	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%		4%	2%	2%	2%	5%		3%	1%	2%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q15A--DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT BOOKS ADDRESSING TOPICS SUCH AS SEXUAL
ORIENTATION SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN THE LIBRARY OF A PUBLIC
MIDDLE SCHOOL?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID				GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		Total	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents		502	186	177	89	384	175	160	144	220	282	274	228	103	135	256	160	108	353	126	278	215
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	27%	6%	48%	21%	29%	9%	56%	16%	23%	30%	22%	32%	29%	23%	29%	22%	19%	25%	32%	24%	32%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	24%	16%	31%	24%	24%	14%	28%	32%	22%	26%	22%	26%	25%	25%	22%	27%	22%	25%	22%	21%	29%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	11%	11%	7%	18%	11%	14%	7%	12%	13%	10%	9%	13%	16%	8%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	12%	10%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	36%	66%	8%	36%	35%	62%	7%	38%	39%	33%	43%	28%	27%	43%	36%	36%	45%	36%	32%	42%	27%
NS	Compostn	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q15A--DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT BOOKS ADDRESSING TOPICS SUCH AS SEXUAL
ORIENTATION SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN THE LIBRARY OF A PUBLIC
MIDDLE SCHOOL?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		502	158	283	141	139	132	100	122	63	264	65	112	141	84	105	188	125
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	27%	27%	29%	26%	36%	29%	23%	16%	33%	18%	22%	46%	18%	24%	35%	22%	30%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	24%	21%	24%	27%	24%	33%	25%	13%	43%	20%	22%	35%	20%	41%	16%	25%	19%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	8%	16%	10%	15%	20%	1%	13%	8%	11%	14%	9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	36%	36%	34%	33%	27%	24%	45%	51%	13%	45%	35%	13%	49%	24%	38%	37%	39%
NS	Compostn	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%		4%	2%	2%	2%	5%		3%	1%	2%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q15B--DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT BOOKS ADDRESSING TOPICS SUCH AS SEXUAL
ORIENTATION SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN THE LIBRARY OF A PUBLIC
MIDDLE SCHOOL?: MANY PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS HAVE SAID SCHOOL LIBRARIES
SHOULD HAVE A WIDE RANGE OF MATERIALS

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	504	184	198	74	400	183	163	135	235	269	277	227	99	144	258	175	114	344	137	290	206
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	52%	17%	80%	58%	52%	23%	81%	55%	45%	58%	45%	60%	59%	50%	50%	47%	48%	52%	54%	47%	59%
DISAGREE	46%	83%	19%	40%	46%	76%	18%	43%	53%	40%	54%	39%	40%	48%	48%	52%	51%	47%	43%	51%	40%
NS	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q15B--DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT BOOKS ADDRESSING TOPICS SUCH AS SEXUAL
ORIENTATION SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN THE LIBRARY OF A PUBLIC
MIDDLE SCHOOL?: MANY PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS SAID SCHOOL LIBRARIES
SHOULD HAVE A WIDE RANGE OF MATERIALS

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		504	150	298	163	161	132	86	117	58	247	67	119	135	97	112	183	112
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGREE	Compostn	52%	52%	56%	56%	63%	47%	56%	39%	46%	41%	56%	72%	33%	63%	47%	49%	54%
DISAGREE	Compostn	46%	45%	43%	44%	35%	52%	43%	60%	52%	58%	44%	28%	66%	36%	52%	49%	44%
NS	Compostn	2%	2%	0%		2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%		0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q15B--DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT BOOKS ADDRESSING TOPICS SUCH AS SEXUAL
ORIENTATION SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN THE LIBRARY OF A PUBLIC
MIDDLE SCHOOL?: MANY PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS SAY IT IS IMPORTANT TO
STUDENTS' EDUCATION THAT THEIR SCHOOL LIB

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents WGT	504	184	198	74	400	183	163	135	235	269	277	227	99	144	258	175	114	344	137	290	206
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	38%	9%	62%	37%	40%	9%	64%	42%	33%	42%	29%	46%	44%	36%	35%	31%	38%	39%	38%	32%	45%
MOSTLY AGREE	14%	8%	18%	21%	13%	14%	17%	13%	12%	16%	15%	13%	14%	14%	15%	16%	10%	13%	16%	15%	14%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	13%	17%	10%	17%	12%	16%	6%	18%	14%	12%	16%	10%	16%	12%	12%	13%	16%	14%	11%	15%	11%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	33%	66%	10%	23%	34%	60%	12%	26%	39%	28%	37%	29%	25%	36%	36%	39%	35%	33%	32%	36%	29%
NS	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q15B--DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT BOOKS ADDRESSING TOPICS SUCH AS SEXUAL
ORIENTATION SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN THE LIBRARY OF A PUBLIC
MIDDLE SCHOOL?: MANY PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS SAY IT IS IMPORTANT TO
STUDENTS' EDUCATION THAT THEIR SCHOOL LIB

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		504	150	298	163	161	132	86	117	58	247	67	119	135	97	112	183	112
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
STRONGLY AGREE	Compostn	38%	31%	45%	45%	49%	33%	41%	24%	38%	26%	45%	58%	17%	51%	35%	35%	35%
MOSTLY AGREE	Compostn	14%	21%	12%	11%	14%	14%	15%	15%	8%	14%	11%	14%	16%	11%	12%	14%	19%
MOSTLY DISAGREE	Compostn	13%	13%	14%	12%	12%	13%	14%	14%	12%	12%	16%	13%	12%	8%	15%	15%	12%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	Compostn	33%	33%	29%	32%	23%	39%	29%	46%	40%	45%	28%	14%	55%	27%	37%	34%	32%
NS	Compostn	2%	2%	0%		2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%		0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q100B--CODED AGE

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents WGT	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<25	11%	6%	6%	34%	8%	9%	14%	11%	9%	13%	11%	11%	41%				6%	10%	14%	16%	4%
25-29	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	6%	7%	12%	8%	8%	9%	7%	29%				9%	8%	9%	5%	11%
30-34	8%	4%	9%	14%	7%	6%	8%	11%	6%	10%	7%	9%	30%				15%	8%	10%	8%	9%
35-39	7%	6%	7%	9%	7%	8%	4%	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%		24%			18%	7%	7%	6%	9%
40-44	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%		27%			19%	7%	9%	8%	8%
45-49	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%		20%			12%	6%	7%	6%	5%
50-54	9%	13%	7%	5%	10%	11%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%		30%			11%	10%	7%	7%	11%
55-59	8%	8%	10%	4%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%			20%		5%	7%	10%	8%	9%
60-64	10%	11%	10%	8%	11%	9%	12%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%			23%		3%	11%	8%	10%	9%
65+	24%	28%	29%	6%	26%	27%	26%	20%	26%	22%	23%	24%			57%	100%	3%	25%	20%	24%	24%
R/NS	1%	1%	1%		1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%						1%		1%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q100B--CODED AGE

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN				
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	RRL	WOMEN	PROT	CATH		MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<25	Compostn	11%	16%	8%	6%	11%	12%	16%	7%	13%	7%	11%	20%	5%	16%	12%	9%	10%
25-29	Compostn	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	11%	4%	7%	5%	7%	12%
30-34	Compostn	8%	7%	10%	6%	7%	10%	7%	9%	11%	7%	8%	12%	7%	7%	10%	7%	11%
35-39	Compostn	7%	5%	8%	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	5%
40-44	Compostn	8%	6%	9%	11%	10%	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	9%	10%	5%	6%	9%	8%	9%
45-49	Compostn	6%	4%	7%	10%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%	3%
50-54	Compostn	9%	6%	11%	12%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	8%	13%	6%	5%	10%	12%
55-59	Compostn	8%	8%	9%	11%	10%	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	8%
60-64	Compostn	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	13%	13%	11%	9%	7%	12%	8%	13%	8%	10%
65+	Compostn	24%	31%	18%	15%	21%	23%	24%	30%	26%	28%	33%	14%	28%	28%	22%	25%	20%
R/NS	Compostn	1%		1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q101--IN THE 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, DID YOU VOTE FOR [DONALD TRUMP]
OR [JOE BIDEN], FOR SOMEONE ELSE, OR DID YOU NOT VOTE?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
TRUMP	33%	100%			37%	73%	4%	24%	39%	28%	38%	28%	20%	39%	38%	39%	36%	39%	21%	37%	28%
BIDEN	38%		100%		45%	7%	77%	31%	32%	44%	32%	44%	34%	34%	45%	47%	31%	36%	44%	29%	52%
SOMEONE ELSE	6%				6%	3%	2%	13%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	10%	5%	4%	9%	5%	6%	5%	7%
DID NOT VOTE	19%			100%	7%	13%	15%	28%	20%	18%	20%	18%	40%	15%	8%	5%	23%	15%	26%	27%	9%
R/NS	4%				4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q101--IN THE 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, DID YOU VOTE FOR [DONALD TRUMP]
OR [JOE BIDEN], FOR SOMEONE ELSE, OR DID YOU NOT VOTE?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
TRUMP	Compostn	33%	30%	34%	37%	24%	28%	38%	50%	24%	43%	37%	14%	47%	25%	40%	35%	30%
BIDEN	Compostn	38%	32%	44%	46%	47%	48%	25%	27%	56%	32%	41%	56%	28%	48%	34%	36%	39%
SOMEONE ELSE	Compostn	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%
DID NOT VOTE	Compostn	19%	30%	13%	9%	21%	16%	26%	12%	14%	17%	17%	21%	17%	18%	15%	21%	19%
R/NS	Compostn	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q103--DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF CONSERVATIVE, MODERATE, OR LIBERAL?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	DEG
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
CONSERVATIVE	32%	64%	9%	29%	33%	67%	9%	22%	35%	29%	35%	28%	22%	33%	37%	41%	29%	37%	23%	38%	24%	
MODERATE	37%	27%	42%	40%	37%	26%	39%	48%	39%	35%	38%	36%	34%	38%	37%	35%	39%	34%	42%	35%	40%	
LIBERAL	22%	5%	42%	17%	23%	3%	47%	17%	17%	27%	18%	26%	35%	17%	18%	17%	22%	24%	21%	18%	29%	
NONE OF THESE (VOL)	4%	2%	4%	8%	3%	1%	1%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%	7%	3%	6%	5%	4%	
NS	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	7%	5%	2%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q103--DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF CONSERVATIVE, MODERATE, OR LIBERAL?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CONSERVATIVE	Compostn	32%	31%	32%	32%	21%	28%	36%	51%	25%	42%	40%	15%	51%	25%	33%	34%	32%
MODERATE	Compostn	37%	38%	38%	41%	44%	41%	29%	30%	39%	39%	35%	34%	33%	31%	37%	40%	36%
LIBERAL	Compostn	22%	22%	24%	22%	27%	24%	28%	11%	30%	13%	20%	43%	10%	30%	24%	18%	22%
NONE OF THESE (VOL)	Compostn	4%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	8%	3%	4%	4%
NS	Compostn	5%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q104--WHAT IS THE LAST GRADE OF SCHOOL YOU COMPLETED?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS 65+	CHILD <18	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+			WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents WGT	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
<=HS GRAD	25%	23%	18%	46%	19%	27%	22%	25%	24%	25%	26%	23%	34%	21%	22%	22%	27%	24%	25%	43%	
SM COLL	20%	27%	13%	23%	19%	24%	16%	20%	21%	19%	19%	21%	17%	18%	23%	22%	17%	20%	21%	34%	
ASSOC DEG	13%	15%	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%	15%	14%	12%	12%	14%	11%	13%	14%	13%	14%	11%	15%	22%	
BACH DEG	23%	22%	29%	10%	26%	21%	24%	23%	24%	21%	24%	22%	20%	25%	23%	21%	22%	23%	22%	56%	
POSTGRAD	18%	13%	27%	9%	21%	13%	26%	15%	16%	20%	18%	18%	14%	20%	19%	21%	18%	19%	15%	44%	
R/NS	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%		

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q104--WHAT IS THE LAST GRADE OF SCHOOL YOU COMPLETED?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<=HS GRAD	Compostn	25%	39%	17%	13%	27%	17%	28%	31%	17%	26%	22%	27%	27%	29%	25%	25%	21%
SM COLL	Compostn	20%	27%	15%	14%	16%	19%	23%	25%	18%	22%	19%	17%	27%	14%	22%	22%	19%
ASSOC DEG	Compostn	13%	13%	13%	9%	13%	10%	13%	16%	13%	15%	12%	10%	14%	7%	13%	14%	15%
BACH DEG	Compostn	23%	14%	28%	33%	20%	35%	19%	16%	36%	23%	25%	22%	19%	21%	24%	22%	24%
POSTGRAD	Compostn	18%	6%	25%	30%	24%	19%	16%	12%	17%	14%	21%	22%	13%	25%	16%	16%	19%
R/NS	Compostn	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%		0%	1%	2%		5%	1%	1%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q105--DO YOU HAVE CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18 LIVING AT HOME?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	DEG
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
YES	25%	27%	20%	31%	24%	27%	15%	34%	25%	26%	26%	25%	27%	52%	6%	3%	100%	26%	25%	26%	25%	
NO	73%	72%	79%	68%	74%	71%	84%	64%	73%	73%	73%	73%	70%	46%	94%	97%		73%	73%	74%	74%	
R/NS	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%		2%	2%	0%	0%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q105--DO YOU HAVE CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18 LIVING AT HOME?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
YES	Compostn	25%	19%	31%	34%	23%	25%	29%	28%	23%	26%	30%	23%	28%	22%	26%	26%	27%
NO	Compostn	73%	81%	69%	66%	76%	75%	71%	72%	77%	74%	70%	77%	72%	75%	73%	73%	71%
R/NS	Compostn	2%	0%			1%					0%		1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q106--WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE AREA WHERE YOU LIVE AS A CITY, A SUBURB, A TOWN, OR A RURAL AREA?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+	
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
CITY	Compostn	31%	23%	38%	35%	31%	24%	41%	27%	30%	32%	31%	31%	30%	32%	31%	28%	28%	27%	38%	30%	34%
SUBURB	Compostn	27%	23%	35%	24%	29%	23%	32%	29%	27%	28%	27%	27%	32%	28%	25%	26%	27%	25%	33%	22%	36%
TOWN	Compostn	18%	20%	12%	24%	16%	19%	13%	21%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%	17%	17%	18%	20%	22%	10%	20%	15%
RURAL	Compostn	22%	33%	15%	14%	22%	32%	12%	21%	23%	21%	23%	21%	16%	20%	27%	28%	24%	25%	16%	27%	14%
R/NS	Compostn	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q106--WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE AREA WHERE YOU LIVE AS A CITY, A SUBURB, A TOWN, OR A RURAL AREA?

	Total	INC			CTY	COMM			SUBURB WOMEN	PROT	REL CATH	NONE	EVAN GEL	NE	REGN		
		<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	RRL							MW	SO	WE
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CITY	Compostn	31%	39%	28%	26%	100%				28%	38%	36%	32%	25%	31%	30%	38%
SUBURB	Compostn	27%	17%	34%	40%		100%		100%	27%	28%	30%	23%	30%	24%	31%	22%
TOWN	Compostn	18%	20%	17%	15%			100%		18%	14%	19%	15%	23%	21%	14%	16%
RURAL	Compostn	22%	24%	21%	19%			100%		28%	20%	14%	30%	19%	23%	23%	20%
R/NS	Compostn	2%	1%	0%	0%					0%		1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q107--WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR RELIGIOUS BELIEFS?

		VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU		
		Total	TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
ROMAN CATHOLIC	Compostn	12%	14%	13%	11%	12%	15%	12%	9%	8%	16%	12%	13%	11%	10%	15%	17%	14%	12%	14%	12%	14%
PROTESTANT	Compostn	19%	25%	20%	9%	22%	25%	20%	14%	21%	18%	16%	22%	8%	13%	30%	34%	9%	22%	15%	17%	23%
SOME OTHER KIND OF CHRISTIAN	Compostn	30%	39%	21%	35%	29%	40%	23%	25%	36%	25%	29%	31%	28%	37%	26%	23%	40%	28%	32%	37%	21%
JEWISH	Compostn	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%
MUSLIM	Compostn	0%	1%		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%		1%	1%	0%		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
OTHER	Compostn	6%	4%	4%	10%	5%	3%	4%	10%	8%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	3%	8%	4%	9%	6%	6%
NONE	Compostn	25%	11%	36%	28%	24%	11%	33%	32%	22%	28%	29%	22%	39%	24%	17%	15%	23%	27%	22%	24%	28%
R/NS	Compostn	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q107--WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR RELIGIOUS BELIEFS?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
ROMAN CATHOLIC	Compostn	12%	9%	15%	15%	15%	13%	10%	11%	12%	100%	7%	18%	13%	9%	14%		
PROTESTANT	Compostn	19%	18%	20%	21%	17%	22%	18%	22%	30%	39%	37%	16%	22%	23%	14%		
SOME OTHER KIND OF CHRISTIAN	Compostn	30%	34%	28%	27%	27%	26%	31%	41%	24%	61%	48%	20%	33%	35%	26%		
JEWISH	Compostn	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%		0%	7%	3%	1%	4%		
MUSLIM	Compostn	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%						1%		1%		
OTHER	Compostn	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	3%		4%	4%	3%	7%	8%		
NONE	Compostn	25%	25%	27%	26%	29%	27%	27%	16%	27%		100%	3%	30%	21%	21%	31%	
R/NS	Compostn	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%		2%	5%	5%	4%	4%		

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q108--WOULD YOU DESCRIBE YOURSELF AS A "BORN AGAIN" OR EVANGELICAL
CHRISTIAN, OR NOT?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
YES	27%	39%	20%	24%	29%	38%	22%	22%	32%	23%	23%	31%	16%	31%	31%	32%	29%	27%	29%	32%	21%
NO	69%	59%	78%	71%	69%	59%	75%	74%	63%	74%	72%	67%	80%	66%	65%	63%	70%	71%	67%	65%	77%
R/NS	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q108--WOULD YOU DESCRIBE YOURSELF AS A "BORN AGAIN" OR EVANGELICAL
CHRISTIAN, OR NOT?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
YES	Compostn	27%	31%	25%	22%	27%	23%	24%	37%	26%	47%	16%	3%	100%	18%	27%	35%	20%
NO	Compostn	69%	66%	74%	77%	71%	76%	75%	60%	74%	51%	84%	97%		77%	71%	61%	76%
R/NS	Compostn	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%		4%	2%	4%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q109--HOW OFTEN DO YOU ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	27%	34%	21%	29%	29%	34%	26%	22%	29%	26%	24%	30%	21%	26%	32%	37%	32%	23%	34%	29%	27%
A COUPLE OF TIMES A MONTH	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%	13%	10%	13%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	19%	24%	19%	16%	19%	21%	16%	22%	20%	18%	20%	18%	18%	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%	19%	18%	21%
LESS FREQUENTLY THAN ONCE A YEAR	12%	12%	15%	10%	13%	13%	15%	9%	12%	13%	14%	11%	13%	14%	11%	9%	11%	16%	6%	13%	12%
NEVER	28%	18%	32%	35%	25%	16%	31%	34%	25%	29%	28%	27%	37%	26%	23%	19%	25%	29%	25%	29%	26%
NS	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q109--HOW OFTEN DO YOU ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	Compostn	27%	29%	26%	23%	28%	25%	25%	34%	28%	40%	36%	3%	54%	20%	32%	31%	23%
A COUPLE OF TIMES A MONTH	Compostn	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%	14%	10%	9%	13%	18%	1%	16%	15%	11%	12%	6%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	Compostn	19%	15%	22%	25%	18%	23%	16%	19%	21%	20%	29%	8%	15%	21%	19%	18%	19%
LESS FREQUENTLY THAN ONCE A YEAR	Compostn	12%	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%	13%	13%	10%	12%	9%	17%	6%	10%	14%	12%	13%
NEVER	Compostn	28%	33%	27%	26%	30%	28%	30%	23%	29%	12%	8%	71%	8%	30%	22%	25%	34%
NS	Compostn	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%		1%	4%	1%	3%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q110C--RECODED RACE

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	DEG
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
WHITE	Compostn	60%	72%	56%	49%	63%	75%	52%	57%	60%	60%	59%	61%	56%	61%	63%	64%	61%	100%		58%	63%
BLACK	Compostn	12%	3%	18%	13%	12%	4%	20%	11%	15%	9%	12%	12%	8%	12%	14%	14%	10%		33%	14%	9%
HISPANIC	Compostn	12%	9%	13%	16%	10%	9%	15%	12%	10%	14%	13%	12%	17%	16%	7%	7%	16%		35%	13%	11%
ASIAN	Compostn	5%	2%	4%	12%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	10%	2%	3%	3%	5%		13%	4%	5%
NATIVE AMERICAN	Compostn	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%		9%	4%	3%
OTHER	Compostn	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%		1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%		5%	2%	2%
MULTI-RACIAL (VOL)	Compostn	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%		2%	2%	1%		4%	2%	1%
R/NS	Compostn	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%			4%	5%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q110C--RECODED RACE

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
WHITE	Compostn	60%	54%	64%	66%	51%	55%	74%	69%	56%	62%	60%	65%	59%	62%	73%	53%	58%
BLACK	Compostn	12%	15%	11%	10%	16%	14%	5%	9%	15%	15%	5%	8%	17%	9%	9%	21%	2%
HISPANIC	Compostn	12%	13%	12%	7%	17%	15%	6%	8%	14%	11%	23%	9%	10%	12%	10%	11%	16%
ASIAN	Compostn	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%	1%	2%	7%	2%	9%	7%	3%	3%	2%	3%	11%
NATIVE AMERICAN	Compostn	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	6%	3%	4%		5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%
OTHER	Compostn	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%		0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%		1%	3%
MULTI-RACIAL (VOL)	Compostn	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
R/NS	Compostn	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q111--ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<\$25K	14%	11%	13%	24%	11%	10%	18%	13%	15%	14%	11%	17%	14%	10%	18%	17%	8%	12%	18%	20%	6%
\$25-\$49K	17%	17%	13%	25%	14%	19%	14%	19%	17%	16%	14%	19%	20%	12%	19%	24%	15%	16%	19%	23%	10%
\$50-74K	15%	14%	17%	14%	17%	15%	16%	13%	16%	15%	14%	16%	19%	11%	15%	14%	13%	16%	14%	15%	16%
\$75-99K	13%	13%	14%	10%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	17%	15%	10%	10%	19%	14%	13%	13%	15%
\$100K+	30%	33%	36%	14%	35%	32%	28%	28%	30%	30%	35%	25%	21%	43%	26%	19%	39%	33%	26%	19%	46%
R/NS	11%	11%	7%	13%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	12%	11%	10%	9%	9%	12%	16%	6%	10%	10%	11%	8%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q111--ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME

		Total	INC			CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<\$25K	Compostn	14%	46%			18%	9%	16%	16%	15%	14%	7%	15%	14%	13%	17%	14%	13%
\$25-\$49K	Compostn	17%	54%			21%	11%	19%	18%	12%	19%	16%	17%	22%	18%	14%	19%	16%
\$50-74K	Compostn	15%		26%		15%	17%	18%	12%	19%	14%	16%	18%	16%	12%	15%	17%	15%
\$75-99K	Compostn	13%		23%		12%	13%	12%	17%	13%	14%	16%	13%	14%	11%	16%	12%	14%
\$100K+	Compostn	30%		51%	100%	25%	43%	25%	26%	35%	29%	36%	31%	25%	29%	29%	29%	32%
R/NS	Compostn	11%				9%	8%	10%	11%	7%	10%	8%	6%	10%	17%	9%	9%	11%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

PHONE TYPE

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	DEG
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
CPO	71%	70%	70%	79%	71%	71%	71%	73%	69%	73%	75%	67%	89%	76%	57%	52%	77%	72%	72%	72%	71%	
LL	29%	30%	30%	21%	29%	29%	29%	27%	31%	27%	25%	33%	11%	24%	43%	48%	23%	28%	28%	28%	29%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

PHONE TYPE

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CPO	Compostn	71%	71%	74%	73%	75%	74%	73%	61%	72%	68%	70%	81%	67%	69%	72%	71%	72%
LL	Compostn	29%	29%	26%	27%	25%	26%	27%	39%	28%	32%	30%	19%	33%	31%	28%	29%	28%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q113A--WHAT IS YOUR GENDER OR SEX?

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
MALE	48%	56%	41%	48%	47%	54%	37%	54%	50%	46%	97%		48%	49%	47%	47%	48%	48%	45%	47%	50%	
FEMALE	50%	43%	58%	47%	52%	46%	61%	43%	48%	52%		99%	49%	48%	52%	51%	50%	51%	51%	51%	50%	
OTHER (SPECIFY:)	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q113A--WHAT IS YOUR GENDER OR SEX?

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	REGN					
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL	NE	MW	SO	WE		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MALE	Compostn	48%	39%	52%	57%	48%	48%	46%	50%		45%	47%	54%	42%	43%	46%	48%	52%
FEMALE	Compostn	50%	59%	46%	41%	51%	50%	52%	48%	99%	54%	52%	44%	57%	53%	51%	50%	47%
OTHER (SPECIFY:)	Compostn	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q114--REGION

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024		PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T	LV	REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL	COLL	DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421	
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
NORTHEAST	18%	13%	22%	17%	17%	13%	19%	19%	2%	31%	16%	19%	20%	15%	18%	21%	15%	18%	16%	15%	20%	
MIDWEST	20%	24%	18%	16%	20%	22%	21%	16%	22%	19%	20%	20%	20%	19%	21%	18%	21%	25%	14%	21%	20%	
SOUTH	38%	41%	35%	42%	39%	40%	37%	38%	67%	14%	38%	38%	33%	42%	39%	41%	39%	34%	45%	40%	35%	
WEST	24%	22%	25%	24%	24%	24%	22%	27%	9%	36%	26%	22%	28%	24%	22%	20%	25%	23%	25%	23%	25%	

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q114--REGION

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		RRL	SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE	
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN		WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO		
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NORTHEAST	Compostn	18%	18%	16%	17%	14%	19%	23%	16%	24%	13%	25%	21%	12%	100%			
MIDWEST	Compostn	20%	20%	21%	19%	20%	18%	24%	21%	17%	22%	21%	17%	20%		100%		
SOUTH	Compostn	38%	40%	38%	38%	36%	43%	31%	41%	42%	45%	27%	33%	50%			100%	
WEST	Compostn	24%	22%	25%	26%	29%	20%	22%	22%	17%	19%	27%	29%	18%				100%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q119--RESPONDENT LIVES IN A STATE WITH A REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR

	Total	VOTED 2020			2024 LV	PARTY ID			GOV PID		SEX		AGE			SNRS	CHILD	RACE		EDU	
		TRUMP	BIDEN	DIDN'T		REP+LN	DEM+LN	IND	R	D	M	F	<35	35-54	55+	65+	<18	WHT	NON	<COLL DEG	COLL DEG+
Total Unweighted Respondents	1006	370	375	163	784	358	323	279	455	551	551	455	202	279	514	335	222	697	263	568	421
WGT	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
REPUBLICAN	45%	53%	37%	47%	45%	48%	43%	43%	100%		47%	43%	37%	49%	47%	49%	45%	45%	44%	46%	44%
DEMOCRAT	55%	47%	63%	53%	55%	52%	57%	57%		100%	53%	57%	63%	51%	53%	51%	55%	55%	56%	54%	56%

2272: GRINNELL COLLEGE NATIONAL POLL October 2023

Q119--RESPONDENT LIVES IN A STATE WITH A REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR

		Total	INC		INC	CTY	COMM		SUBURB	REL	NONE	EVAN	NE	REGN		WE		
			<\$50K	\$50K+	\$100K+		SUB	TWN	WOMEN	CATH		GEL		MW	SO			
Total Unweighted Respondents		1006	308	581	304	300	264	186	239	121	511	132	231	276	181	217	371	237
WGT	Compostn	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
REPUBLICAN	Compostn	45%	47%	45%	45%	43%	45%	48%	47%	44%	52%	30%	39%	53%	5%	49%	79%	17%
DEMOCRAT	Compostn	55%	53%	55%	55%	57%	55%	52%	53%	56%	48%	70%	61%	47%	95%	51%	21%	83%